



Pictures: Hirvonen, A. and Lastumäki, I.

## Baltic Sea EWE food web model

- recent activities and next steps

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ECOSUPPORT GA, Norrköping, 15.10.2010

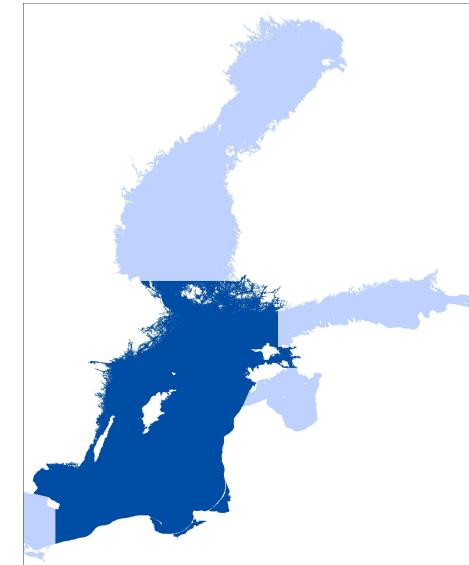
# food web model applied to study Central sea dynamics

## Ecopath (mass-balance)

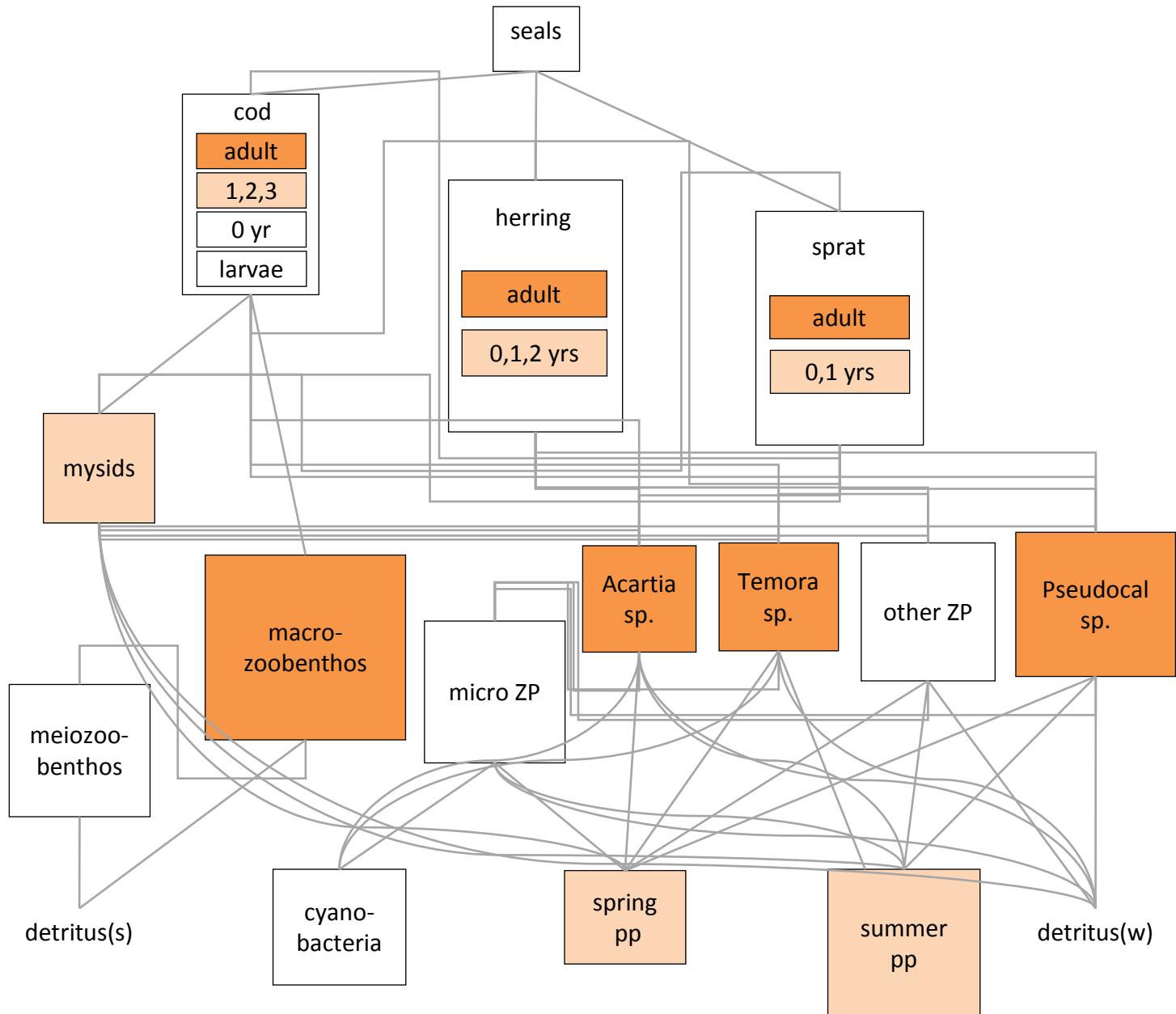
$$P = M_p + F + M_{other} + BA + \text{migration}$$
$$C = P + \text{Unass. food} + R$$

## Ecosim (simulation)

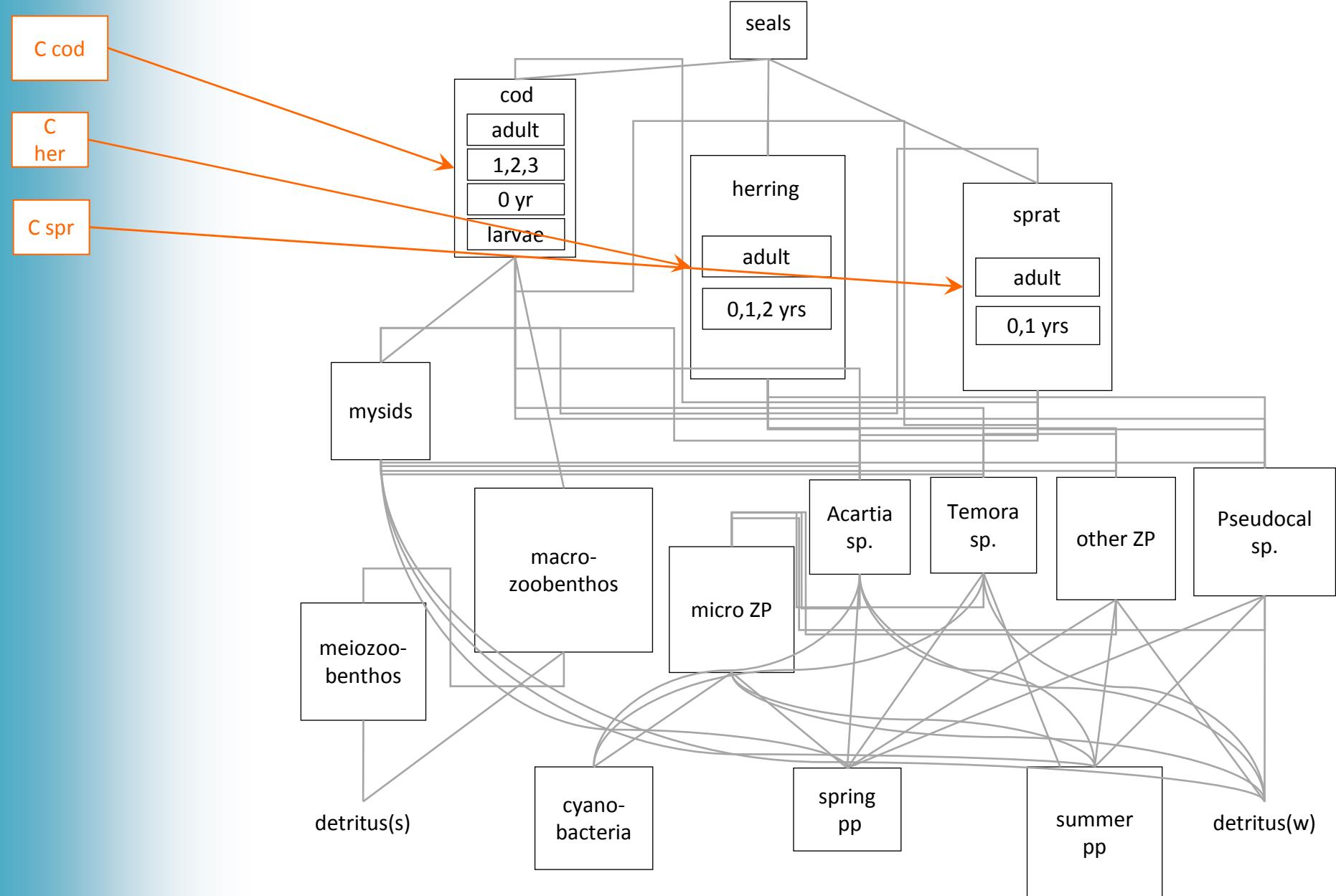
$$\frac{dB_i}{dt} = f(B) - M_0 \cdot B_i - F_i \cdot B_i - \sum_{j=1}^n c_{ij}(B_i B_j)$$



Ecopath with Ecosim → [www.ecopath.org](http://www.ecopath.org)



## FISHERY



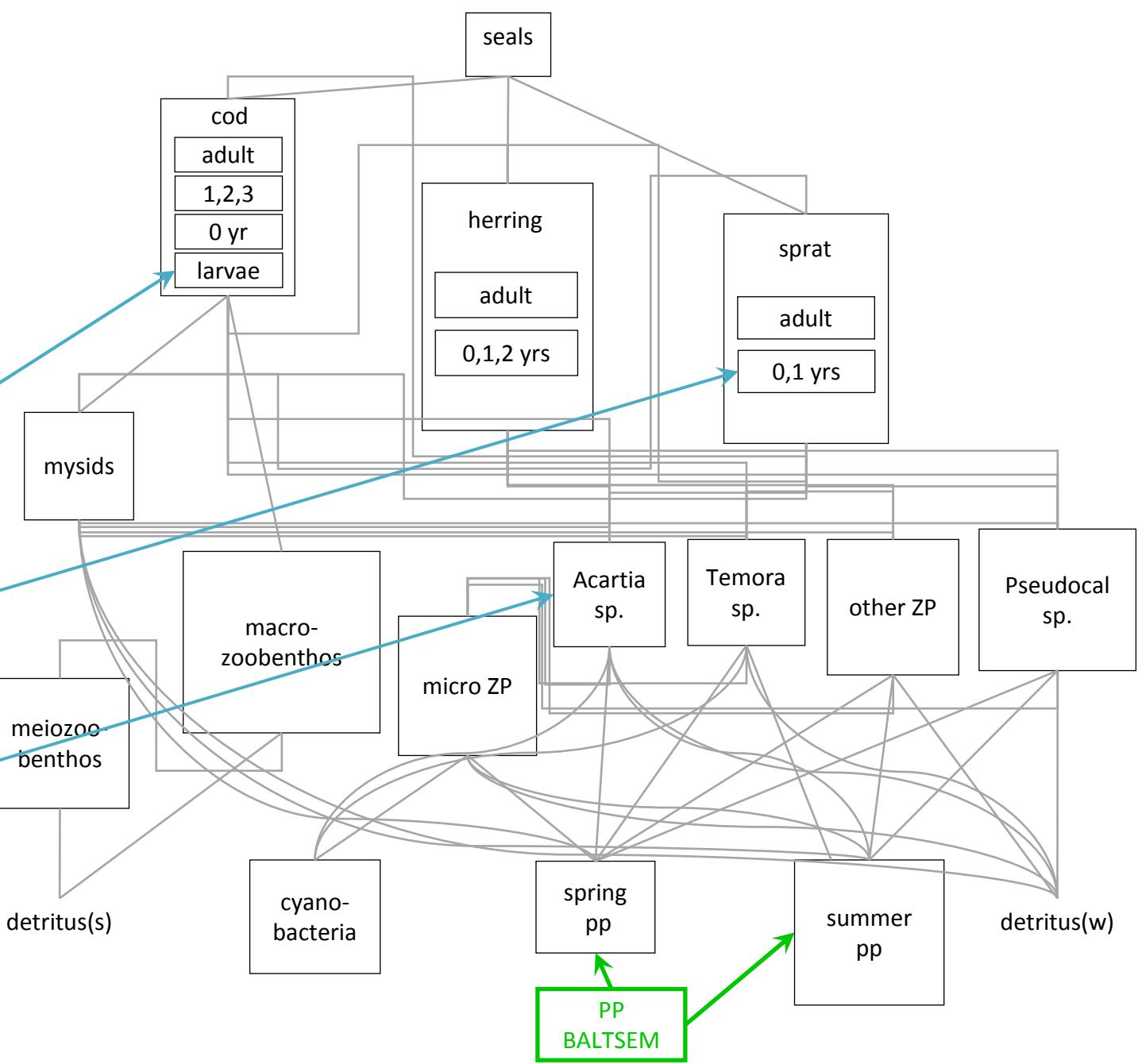
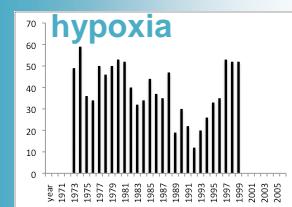
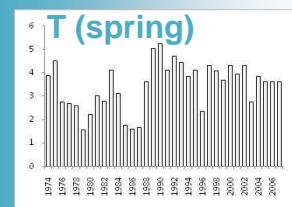
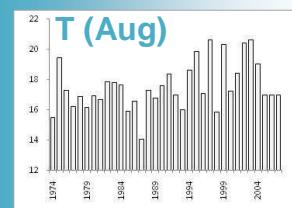
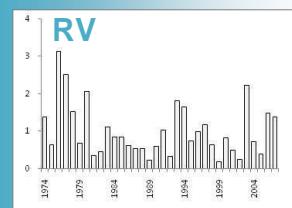
## FISHERY

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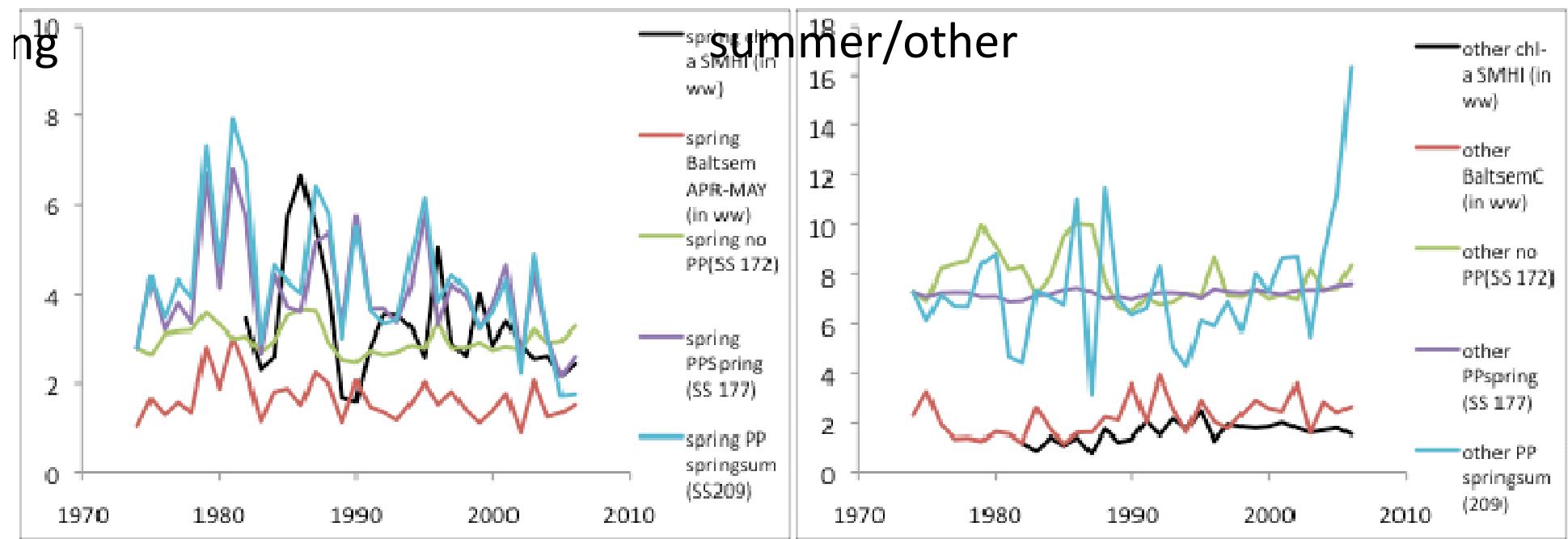
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## ENVIRONMENT



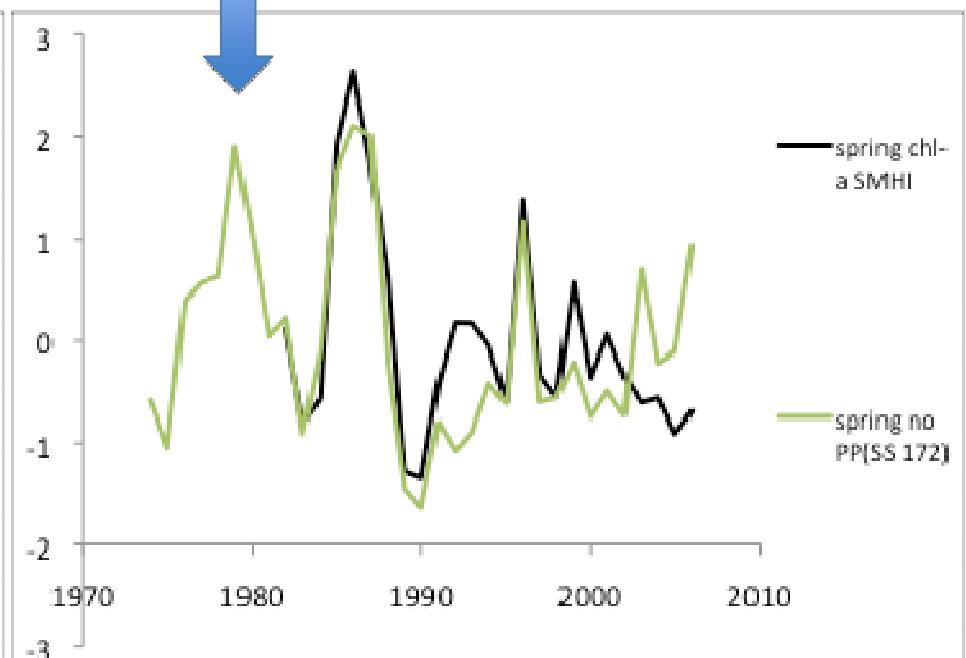
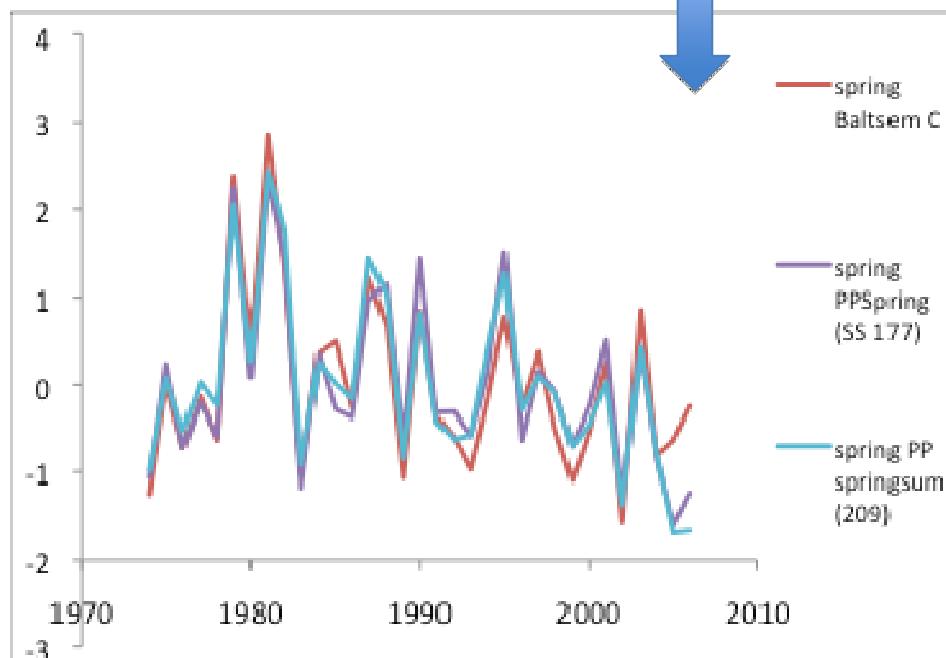
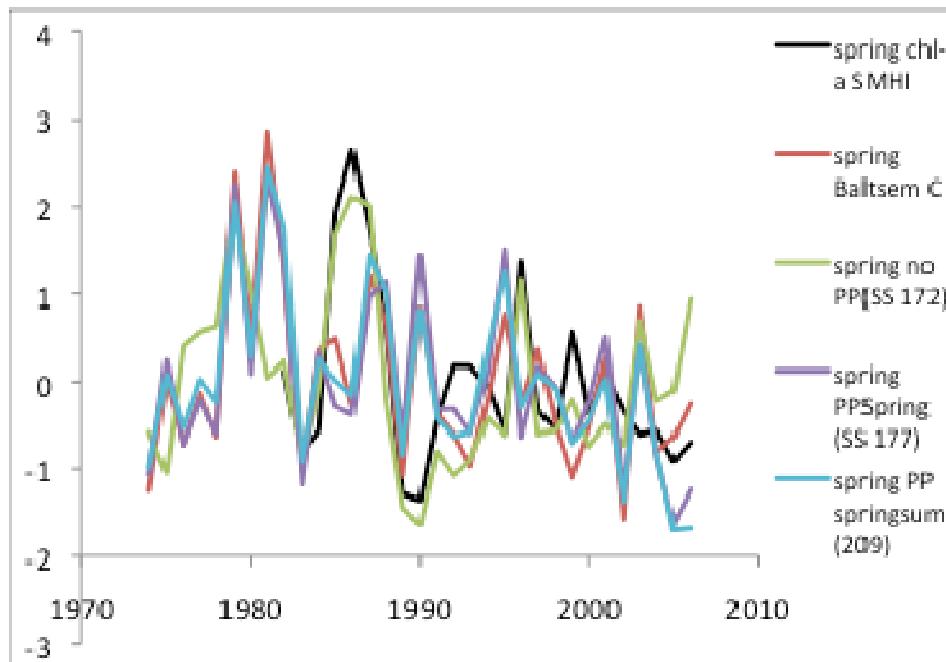
## plankton biomass (converted into ww)



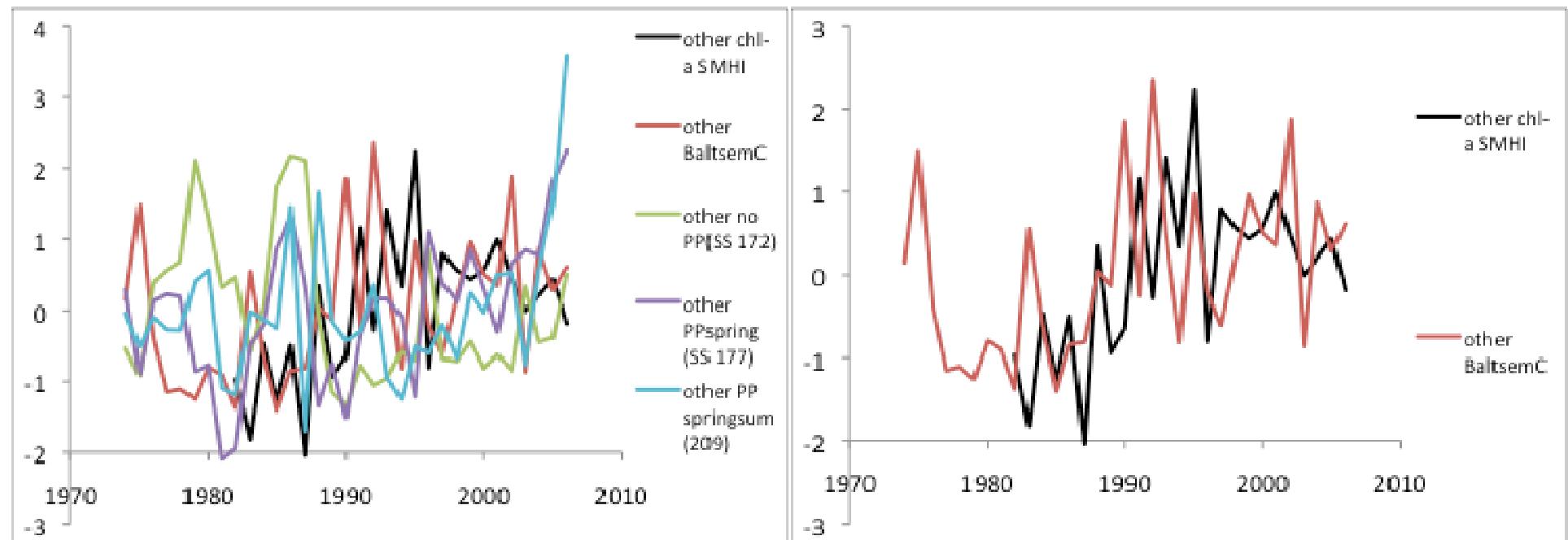
- Differences between BALTSEM and food web model:
  - Grazing
  - Nutrient recycling in BALTSEM → summer phytoplankton

# plankton aliens

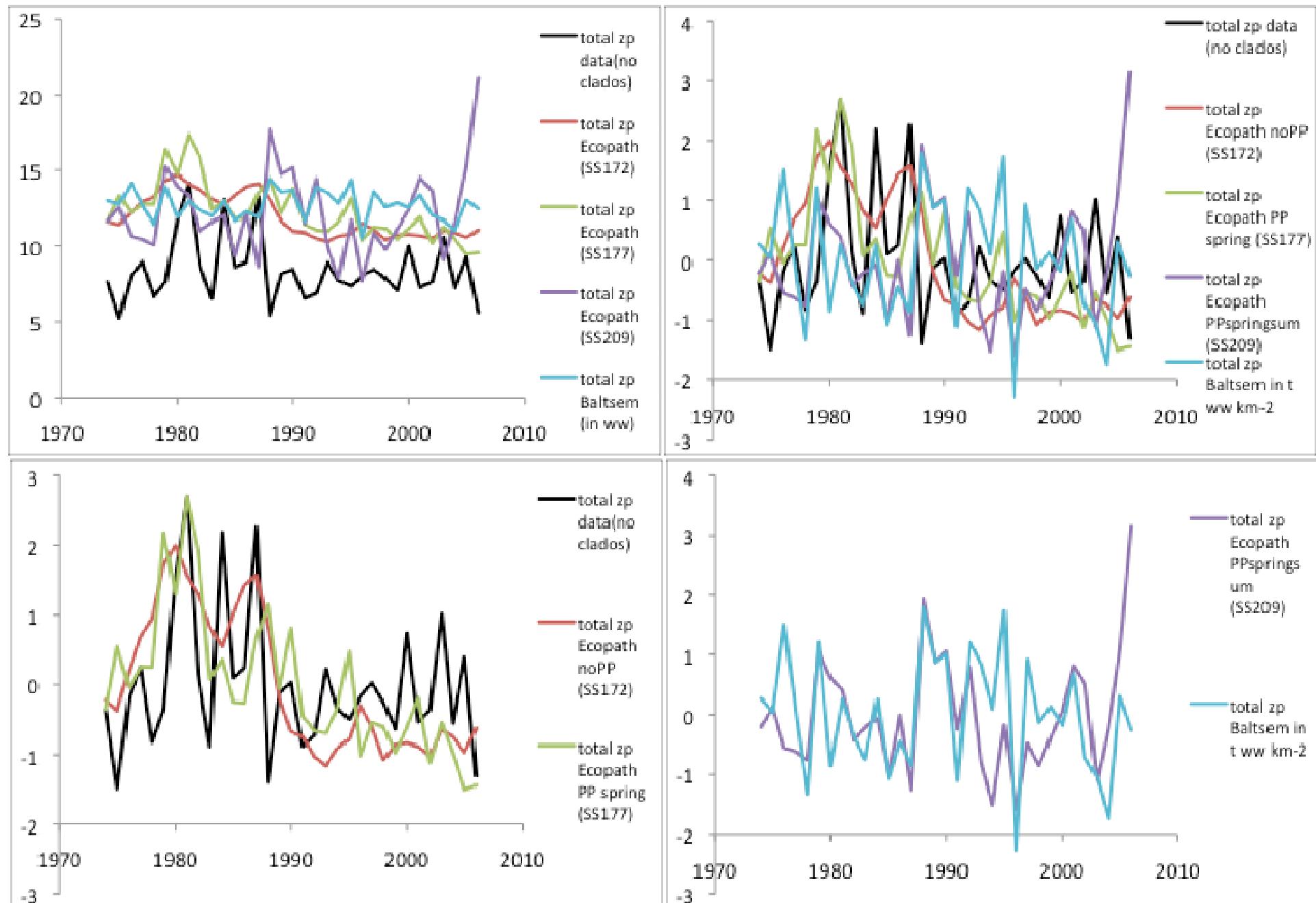
## ig



## plankton anomalies – summer/other



# ton biomass (converted to ww) – annual mean



- Evaluating the food web model accordingly to biogeochemical models

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- Analysing model performance based on 1974-2006 biogeochemical forcing (30 yr statistics)

	Time series	unit	Time res.	depth	Spatial res.
forcing calibration comparison	spring phytoplankton prod.	g ww m <sup>2</sup> yr <sup>-1</sup>	March-May total	entire water column	TBD
	other phytoplankton prod.	g ww m <sup>2</sup> yr <sup>-1</sup>	annual total	entire water column	TBD
	cyanobacteria prod.	g ww m <sup>2</sup> yr <sup>-1</sup>	annual total	entire water column	TBD
	salinity	psu	annual mean	mean 0-10 m	TBD
	salinity	psu	annual mean	mean 80-100 m	Gotland B.
	temperature	C	March-May mean	mean 0-50 m	TBD
	temperature	C	August mean	mean 0-10 m	TBD
	cod reproductive volume (O <sup>2</sup> >2 ml l <sup>-1</sup> , sal>11psu)	m <sup>3</sup>	annual max/mean TBD		Gotland B. Bornholm B.
	hypoxic (<2ml l <sup>-1</sup> ) area	m <sup>2</sup>	Annual max	bottom	Baltic Prop.
	anoxic area	m <sup>2</sup>	Annual max	bottom	Baltic Prop.

- Evaluating the food web model accordingly to biogeochemical models
- Analysing model performance based on 1974-2006 biogeochemical forcing (30 yr statistics)
- First transient runs April 2011